

What is the radius of convergence for each power series?

$$1) \sum \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^n \quad 2) \sum \frac{x^n}{n!} \quad 3) \sum \frac{x^n}{n \cdot 2^n} \quad 4) \sum \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!}$$

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1) $\sum \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^n$ 2) $\sum \frac{x^n}{n!}$ 3) $\sum \frac{x^n}{n \cdot 2^n}$ 4) $\sum \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!}$ 9/9/25

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{n+1}}{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^n} \right| \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{x^{n+1}}{2^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{2^n}{x^n} \right| \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{x}{2} \right| \\ = \left| \frac{x}{2} \right| \quad |x| < 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{\frac{x^{n+1}}{(n+1)!}}{\frac{x^n}{n!}} \right| \\ = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{x}{n+1} \right| \\ = 0 < 1 \quad \therefore \text{any fixed } x, \\ |x| < \infty \end{aligned}$$

$$3) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{x^{n+1}}{(n+1) \cdot 2^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{n \cdot 2^n}{x^n} \right|$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{n x}{2n+2} \right|$$

$$= \left| \frac{n x}{2n} \right|$$

$$= \left| \frac{x}{2} \right| \quad \therefore |x| < 2$$

$$4) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^{2(n+1)}}{(2(n+1))!} \cdot \frac{(2n)!}{x^{2n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x^2 \cdot \frac{(2n)(2n-1)(2n-2) \cdots 1}{(2n+2)(2n+1)(2n)(2n-1) \cdots 1}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2}{(2n+2)(2n+1)}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2}{4n^2 + 6n + 2}$$

$$= 0 < 1 \quad \therefore \text{any fixed } x, \\ |x| < \infty$$